

# !( (^ ; fnsf] lzIff 0IZtxf/

; Dj t \!( (% ; fn r} @\* ut]/f]h @ sf lbg v8ù lgzfgf l/kf} ; b/ e}; Dj t \!( (^ ; fn df3  
\* ut]/f]h ! sf lbg ; j { ; fwf/0f hgtfsf] lgldQ 0IZtxf/ hf/L ul/Psf] lzIff lj ifosf] klxnf]  
0IZtxf/ M

## 0IZtxf/

cfu] g]kfn /fh e/sf enfbdl /}l blgofx; s] oyf]rt pkf]t lj Bfsf] p]glt k}f/  
ug{nf0{ ; b/ df]k; n ; d} 7fpF7p}f blgofFtkm}f6 kf0e} :sh v8f ug{OR5f xg]h} ; f]  
v]l]gfnf0{ ; /sf/ tkm}f6 ; xfotf ; d} alS; g] u/L ; n ldnf0{ :shsf] p]glt ug{lgldQ  
(% ! @ \* . @ df :shsf] lgodsf] bkrf v]hl v8ù lgzfgf l/kf} ; b/ ePsf] xgfn} ; f] :shsf]  
lgod ltdlx; nf0{ yxf x}f} \eGgsf lgldQ 0IZtxf/ of]0IZtxf/ hf/L ul/aS; }f]5 .  
; f] adf]hd lj Bfsf] k}f/ ug]u/fpg]sfd u/ \_\_\_\_\_

## tkl; n

kfylds v08 k]xf # Snf; , d]bd v08 \$ Snf; b]v ; ft}Snf; ; Dd,	!
pRr v08 ci6d gj d b; d Snf; u/L sfod /fvl :sh 560fpg]	@
; a}Snf; df lzIff lj efuaf6 k}fz ePsf]kf70sd adf]hd k9fpg]	#
kfylds v08sf]k]xf @ Snf; df cu]hl k9fpg' kb}	
cu]hl / lx; fj afx} c; lj ifosf] lzIffsf] d]bdls -d]bd_ ^ g]kfnl	\$
efiff u/fpg' k5{	
kfylds kl/Iff lb0{ kf; ePsfnf0{ dfq d]bd v08df egf{ ug{ kb5	%
kfylds kl/Iffsf] j Gbf} :t geP; Dd Nofst hfFL egf{ ug{	^
lzIff lj efuaf6 :j ls} ePsf]k' :ts dfq :shdf k9fpg kf065	
kfylds v08df \$ 306f g36f0{ c; df % 306f g36f0{ k9fpg' k5{	
:shsf]6fod ( ah}b]v % ah} Dddf hg 6fod k9fPklg x65 k/f k9f0{	&
ePdf alrdf .. 306f 5\$} lbgk5{	
:shsf] k9f0{ }f] ; l6^ ; ah} b]v]g] 7fp}f / Snf; Snf; sf] ; l6^ Snf;	*
Snf; df 6fFg' kb5	(
b}fosf s'/df b}fosf lgod ; a}:shn]ofb /fVg' kb5	!
; /sf/L 06; k}\$6/n]hf}g cfPsf avtdf x/avt x/\$ r]h hFfpg' kb5	
lj bf a:gfnf0{ lzIff lj efuaf6 lbPsf lgsfzf j d]hd lj bf a:g' ; f]afx}	@
j if{! sf]@ dlxgf nfd]lj bf 8f0/\$6/ hg/nsf]c8{ ln0{a:g]ug{	#
n8sfx; egf{ubf{b}fosf ; }ofdf ga9f0{egf{ug{	%)
bzd / gj d Snf; df hj fg	%)
ci6d Snf; b]v k~rd Snf; ; Ddnf0{Snf; lkR5]hj fg	%)
rty{/ To; b]v dlj Snf; lkR5]hj fg	#)
n8sfx; nf0{egf{ubf{n8sfx; sf]kl/ro ; a}v]g]u/L lzIff lj efuaf6	
lg:s}f]egf{k}fd{e/f0{/fVg'	\$
gofFn8sfx?nf0{egf{ubf{ltglx; sf]Nofst hfFL hg slfdd Nofst	
kU5 ; f}ldf egf{ ug{ c; :sh 5f\$}l cfPsf n8sfnf0{ ; f] :shsf]	%
; l6}kms} ge}egf{gug{	%
n8sfx; a}foddf jf j}n ePdf glthfsf lgldQ Ps k6sdf . rf/ cfgf eGb} ga9f0{hl/jfgf u/]x65 dfi6/sf 0hfht ge}bz lbg; Dd u}	^

^ dhdf d]bdls n]vPsf].

k/df n8sfsf] gfd sfl6lbg' km]L egf{ xg cfpdf a' fpg' kg] km  
 hl/jfgf pk/ u/l egf{u/]x65  
 n8sfn]s; / u/df lj/fd cg; f/ dfi6/n]:sh a6b ePkI5 y6g; 58L  
 nfpfg' jf & lbg; Dd u} ug{x65 t/ ygd! 306f e6bf a9L / 58L  
 nfpdf s; / u/\$f]! 306f jfb dfq nufpg' x65 ; f] e6bf a9L ; hfo  
 ugf{nf0{:sh ; ~rfns ; ldltsf] kwfg ; ~rfnssf] Ohfht lnP/ dfq  
 ug{ &  
 n8sfx; n] egf{x6f e/\$f sfuhdf afa' jf c; ; Afssx; n] emsf j}xf7f  
 nyl NofPsf] /x5 eg] dfx; % ; Dd hl/jfgf ug{ ; f] glt/df ^  
 dlxgf; Dd sg}:shdf k9g glbg' \*  
 x/Ps n8sfsf] sfd / cfr/0fsf]/\$8{/Vg] lstfav8f ug{k5{; ve/  
 j if\$]@ k6s gEofP ! k6s To; sf]5f6s/l ptf/ n8sfx; sf afa' cdf  
 jf ; Afssnf0{k7fpg' kb5 !)  
 n8sfx; sf] xflh/ lngnf0{b}xfodf n]lvP j df]hd j6bf] :t ug{ !!  
 n8sfx; sf] blgs xflh/l bl]vg] lstfa v8f ug{ !

lbgf]@ k6s alrsf]5\$]L cufl8 Ps k6s k5fl8 Ps k6s xflh/l lng'  
 Ohfht lj gf uPsfnf0{hg k6sdf ePklg u} ul/lbg' @  
 n8sfx; sf] dlxgfsf] xflh/l / j if\$] xflh/l ; d} v8f ug{ #  
 b}xfosf b/df ga9f0{n8sfx; af6 dw}zdf s=; / ; b/ kxf8df dfx; ;  
 dxlgfj f/l lkm; c; h u/]x65 !@

c; fdl	dfx; ;	S=; =
kfylds @ >0fl s]b/	. #@	..
kfylds t}f] slffsf] b/	. %)	...
d}lod k}xf bf}f cyft rfyf] kfFf} >0fls]	!.	!
P]t}f] rfyf] cyft 57f}; ftf\$]	@.	@
cf7f} >0fls]	@.%)	@..
gj d bzds]	#.	#

36ldf dflyNnf] b/sf] rfyf0{km] p7fpg}k5{ !#  
 d}xf z; cufl8 hDd} km] k}sl a' fpg' kb5 csf] d}xf nfu\$] &  
 ut] Dddf ga' fPdf lbgf] - Ps cfgfsf b/n] a9f0{lng] ug{ d}xfsf]  
 cflv/; Dd klg ga' fP n8sfsf] gfd sfl6lbp x65 o; /L jf c;  
 sf/0faf6 gfd sfl6Psf n8sfn] km] / egf{ xg cfp6f gfd sfl6Psf]  
 ldl; Ddsf] lkm; pk/ d}lod slff; Dd .. / ; f] dflysf slffdf ! sf] b/n]  
 egf{j fkt lkm aemfpg' kb5 . n8sfx; n] lbPsf] lkm; sf]/l; b lbg' kb5 . !\$  
 d}xfsf] hg ldltdf egf{eP klg jf 5f8] klg d}xfsf] k'f lkm; a' fpg'  
 kb5 !%  
 Hofb} u/La km] Itg{g; Sg] n8sfx; 5g\eg] Itglx; nf0{lj gf lkm; n]  
 k9fP x65 t/ o; /L k9fPsf]; Wof sh ; Wofsf]; os8f @) e6bf a9L xg'  
 x6g !^  
 c; n Nofstsf n8sfnf0{jf u/lj n8sfnf0{cfwf lkm; df k9f0lbp x65  
 t/ o:tf n8sfsf]; Wof ; os8f @) e6bf a9L xg x6g !&

sg}cfwf lkm; lt/\$f]n8sfaf6 k/f lkm; p7fpg]v08 b]vPdf :shsf]  
sldl6sf]0hfht ln0{k/f lnP x65 cfwf lkm; jf lj gf knl lnPsf v08df  
klg :sh sldl6sf]lgzfg ln0{/fVg' kb5  
x/\$ ;fns]cGtodf hDd}x/lx; fa v8f u/L kf7zfnf aGbf]:t dfkmf  
8f0/\$6/ hg/nsf xh/df hfx] ug{kb5  
j if\$]sd; \$d @ k6s n8sfsf]hfF ug{kb5 / n8sfx;nf0{dflyNnf]  
Snf; df r9fpF ; f]hfFx;sf]glthf cg; f/ r9fpg' kb5 t/ lj /fdl jf  
c; dgfl; j sf/0fn]x\$dfi6/n]lj bf lbPsf]lbgf]jfx\$ cfkth]xflh/  
xg'kg]lbgf]; os8f \*) lbg xflh/ gePsf]hf0{Snf; r9fpg'x5g  
dWbd slff; Dd x\$dfi6/sf thj]lhn]n8sfnf0{8jn kdfzg lbg x65  
t/ o:tf]n8sfn]kl5 b]vPsf glthf :shsf]sld6ldf lj z]f u/L hfx]  
ug{kb5  
# j if{ Dd Ps}Snf; df s/lh vfg]n8sfnf0{:shaf6 gfd sfl6lbg'  
; f]dflysf]@ hfFdf n8sfx;n]kfPsf]gDa/ Snf; r9\$]lkm/:t lsf  
v8f u/L /fVg' kb5 lzlf lj efuaf6 hfF-Psf]v08df k; ug{; lsg]  
lx; fj n]j flif\$ k/Lffsf]k;gkq / pQ/kq csf]hfF gxGh; Dd sfod  
/fVg' kb5  
n8sfx;n]; f]hfFdf b]vPsf glthf ltglx;sf afa' cdf ; Afsn]yxf  
kfp]aGbf]:t ug{kb5  
:shsf]sfd rnfpgnf0{lhNnfdf eP a8fxflsd ; b/df eP cl; i606  
8f0/\$6/ dVo dfi6/ / ; aeGbf a9tf rGbf lbg]bftf tlghgf e}:shsf]  
; ~rfns ; ldltdf b]xfosf lx; fj af6 5fgl /fVg'

!\*  
!(  
@)  
@!  
@@  
@#  
@\$  
@%

cl; i606 8f0/\$6/ j 8f xflsd jf lghsf cl; i606 " !  
rGbf lbg;af6 hj fg " %  
n8sfx;sf ; Afs dWb]hj fg " @  
; /sf/L sd{f/L dWb]hj fg " !  
; f]:shsf dfi6/ dWb]hj fg " !

; f]; ~rfns ; ldltdf ; s] Dd @ hgf al= P= kf; ePsf / ! hgf 8f\$6/  
/fVg]sflzz ug{dflysf !@ hgf dWb]sd; \$d % hgf ge}sg}ldl6<sup>a</sup>  
gug{sfd rnfpgnf0{; f]!@ hj fg dWb]! ; \$f/L /f]h k/L cfPsf]sfd  
rnfpg]ug{  
; b:ox; cfwfeGbf a9tf Ps}f\$]l gkm]g]ugf{f0{; a]n]alrdf Psk6s  
5f\$g] ubf{ / # j if{ jfb ; a]nf0{ Psk6s jbnf ubf{ hDd} gofFe}  
; ndflkms sfd xg ghfg]xgfn]cfwf eGbf a9tf ; b:o Psk6s gkm]g]  
ug]u/fpg'  
k]l/g] ; b:onf0{# j if{kl5 klg rgfj df /f]h eg] sldl6sf] ; b:o xg  
; Qm5g\  
; ~rfns ; ldltn]b]xfosf sfd ug{kb5 o; df s; s; n]sg sg sfd  
ug]cfkth?df 7]ufgf u/L /fv]x65

@^  
@&  
@\*  
@(  
!

:shdf u}toxfx]rfx ug{ !  
:shsf] cbk sf0bf kmf;/ dfi6/x;sf] rfnrng @

cfr/Of ufllo /fvl kf0eþ hfx] ug{  
:shsf] dfi6/ ; knf0{/ n8sfx;sf] :jf:Yo /lffaf/]  
l/kfþ ug{ #  
dfi6/x;n] 7ls k9fPsf] gk9fPsf] a9xf kf0eþ  
:shsf]k9f0df k%ofPsf]l/kfþ ug{ \$

x\$dfi6/ dfi6/ kl08tx; egf{jf vf]jf ug{k/df 7hf]s; /df vf]jf  
ubf{a8xf]lsd ; d; sldl6df /xg]x6f a8xf]lsdsf] thj]hn]vf]jf  
u/L 8f= h= df hfx] ug{; fgf ; fgf s; /df gv]l gxg]ePdf sf/Of  
vf]hl hfx] ug{gofFegf{ug{k/df sldl6n]g}u/L 8f0/\$6/ hg/n 5þ  
hfx] u/L ; b/ u/fpg' egf{; b/ gePdf sfd u/\$f ldltn]tnj lbg'  
lj b;L egf{ug{kbf{; x]bof gkf0{jf c; s]sf/Ofn]lj b;L Nofpg' k/\$f]  
xf]; f]sf/Of vf]hl hfx] ug{gofFegf{ubf{la1fkg lb0{; ae6bf of]onf0{  
egf{ug{csf]:shdf sfd u/L /x\$]dfi6/ egf{ubf{hfx] u/] dfq ug{ #)  
cfdbfgl vr\$]lx; fj ; fndf ! k6s sldl6sf] ; fwf/Of ; efd ; gf0{  
knf5 8f0/\$6/ hg/n 5þ hfx] ug{ug{ #!  
Dffi6/ kl08tnf0{lj bf lbg' k/df Nofst cg' f/ tnj 36fpg]a9fpg]ug{  
k/df hl/jfgf ug{cf} dfi6/ kl08tn] sfd lj /fPdf Ps cfgfb]v @)  
-al; \_ ; kofFd hl/jfgf ug{sldl6sf thj]hn]lj rf/ u/L hfx] ug{ #@  
:shsf] lgod]nl agfpg] ; dofgh kl/jt6 ; zfwg ug{sfd hg  
avt sldl6n] k|tfj kf; u/] klk k|tfj sf] ! kq g\$sn 8f0/\$6/  
hg/nsf clk; df k7fpg]ug{ ##  
sf/Ofjz ; \$/L st} hfg' k/df sldl6sf] d]a/ d]wb\$fnf0{ cf^gf]  
sfoef/ lhDdf lb0{hfg" #\$(  
cfly\$ cj:yfsf]lj rf/ u/L khl]n]kuof ; Gtf]fhgs sfd lbg]hf0{tna  
a9fpg]al\$; ; lbg]sfd sldl6n]g}ug{ #%  
bxfosf lj ifosf lsfax; x/Ps :shn]v8f u/L /fv' kb5 #^

n8sfx;sf]xflh/L lsfaf !  
dfi6/ P] !  
kn 36l kn lj gf kn ; d; b]vg]lx; fj sf]lsf !  
sh cfdbfgl vr\$]lx; fj sf]lsf !  
hffx;sf glthf lsfaf !  
n8sf dfi6/x;af/]ufllo l/kfþsf]lsf !  
lh6; l lsfaf !  
lsfksf]lkm/:t / lsfaf]lx/ uPsf]cfPsf]b]vg]lsf !  
lrYl kqsf]gsn lsfaf !  
:shdf afx\$ :sh x]ffhf0{cfPsf dflg; sf]x:tlf/ !  
jf gfd lsfk !  
pbl\$]lsf !

dfi6/x;n] kf0eþ 60'g lnbf ; ~rfns ; ldltsf] Ohfht lng' kb5  
:shsf]k9f0df xflg xg]u/L o:tf]Ohfht lbg' x5g lj z]f sf/Of gk/L  
vf; u/L ci6d >0fl dflysf lzlf]snf0{cfk]n]k9fPsf n8sfnf0{; f]L  
lj ifodf kf0eþ 60'g lng]Ohfht lbg' x5g Ohfht lbPdf ; f]lj z]f #&

sf/of vflg' kb5  
 :shx;n]8f0/\$6/ hg/n 5p hfx] ug{kg[lj ifosf] kmf/fd j f To; sf] #\*  
 g\$sn kf7zfnf a[bf] :tdf kf0g]5 #(

sg}lj ifodf j fwf c8sfp kg{cfPdf xg' kg[a[bf] :t vfh] hfx] ug{ #(  
 :shsf dfi6/ j f n8sfx;n]sg)sl; dsf]; :yfsf]; b:o xbf kxf8 \$)  
 dwzdf a8fxflsdsf]/ ; b/df 8f= h= sf]d~h/l lng kb5 \$!  
 ; /sf/lof ; xfotf kfpq]lgod

bxfosf sf/j f0{gk%of0{; /sf/lof d2t kfpq]5gf} !  
 ; /sf/lof sd{f/lx;n]f0{vl6Pdf x/avt x/lsl; dsf]hfF !  
 u/fpg'k5{ !  
 :shsf]; ~rfns j f ; ldltdf x]km] ePsf]avt hfx] ug{ !  
 k5{ !  
 lzlf ljeuaf6 ; f]wgl ePsf x/ps s'/fnf0{:ki6 ;kdf !  
 hj fkm lbg' !  
 g]kfn ; /sf/af6 xg]hfF glb0{c; hfF lbg kf0g]5g !  
 :shsf sd{f/lx; s; h] ; /sf/ lj /f]l rfn rNof] j f !  
 sf/j f0{u%of]eg]; /sf/l ; xfotf a[bf xg]5 !  
 :sh /fv] kfpFegl bvf{t lbg]h]bxfosf s'/f :ki6 vfh] !  
 ; /sf/lof ; xfotf kfPdf :shsf]vr{k/f kl]g]:shsf]; f]l !  
 ;kdf sfod xg ; Sg]b]f0{ bvf{t lbP dfq ; f]bvf{tsf] !  
 lj rf/ xg]5 . !  
 :shsf]sg sg Snf; df slt slt n8sf xg]; Dej b]v65 !  
 sf/of s]xf] !  
 :sh3/ sx]Fagfpg] OlGthfd 5 ; f] agfpgfnf0{ vr\$] !  
 OlGthfd s]ldnfPsf]5 !  
 km]l{/ dfn; fdfg hf]f]f0{s]a[bf] :t 5 !  
 ; /sf/l ; xfotf kfPsf] % j if{ leq :shsf] sfd grnl !  
 cfkm] :sh a[bf ug{kg]c] :yf kfg]5g e[eg]sg)sl; dsf] !  
 salnot bvf{tjfnf / kl5 ; ~rfns ; ldltn]ug{; Sb5 !  
 ; Sb] !

; /sf/af6 d2t a\$; bf bxfosf s'/f Vofn /xg]5 \$@

:shsf]km cyff :shdf vh\$]f Snf; sf]uGtl !  
 :shsf n8sfx;sf]; %of @  
 :shsf dfi6/x;sf]; %of / Itglx;sf]Nofst #  
 :shnf0{k6s]j f ; flnofgf d2t lbg]df]g; slt eP5g\ \$  
 cyff\sh sltsf]nf\$]k0 5  
 0lt ; j~t\!((^ ; fn df3 \* ut]/f]h ! zed\